

# Can bioenergy be competitive?

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# Can bioenergy be

**Economically**

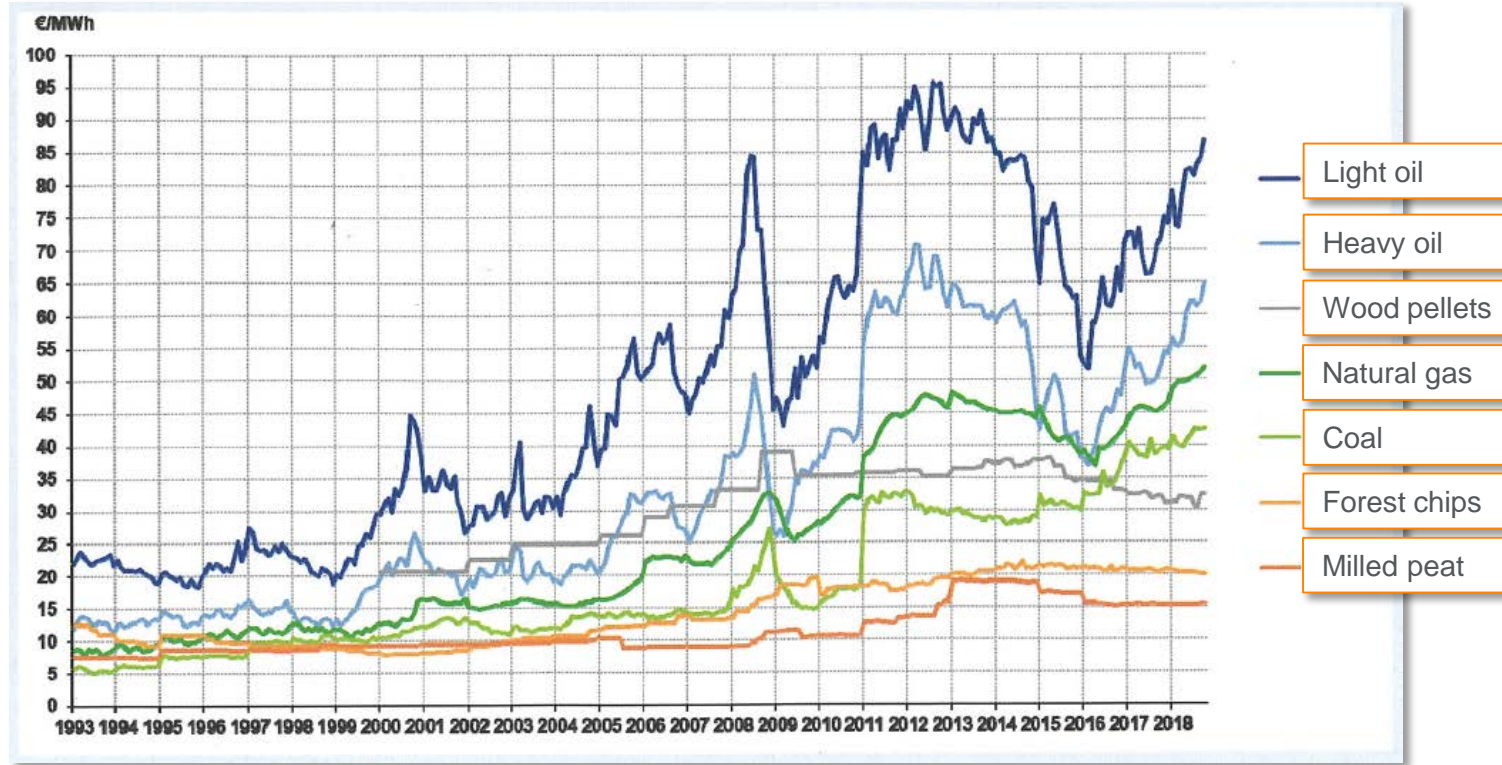
**Environmentally**

**Socially**

**Culturally**

**competitive?**

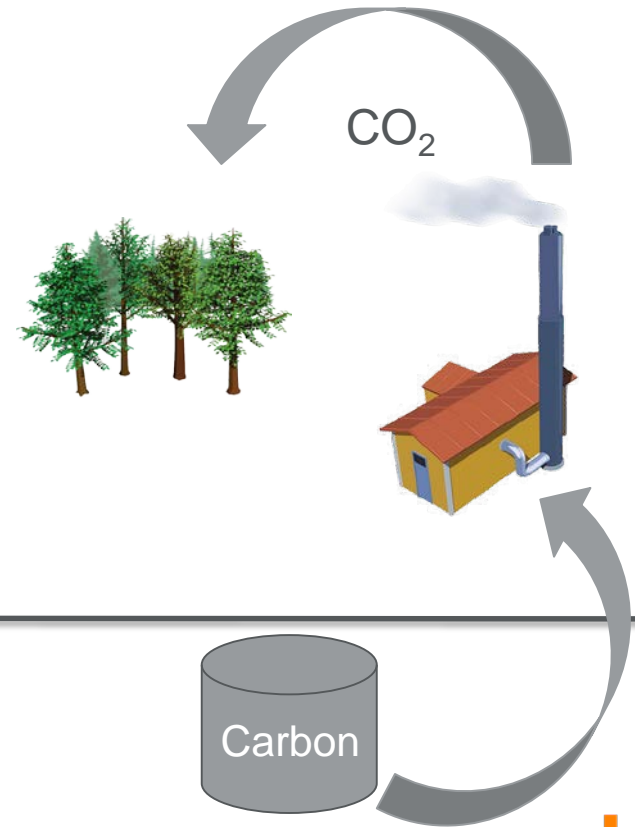
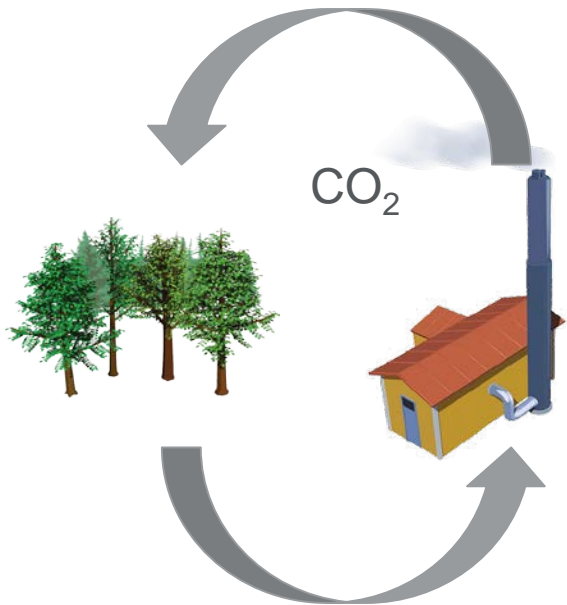
# Price of Fuels in Finnish Heat and Power Production



# Economic competitiveness is always case-dependent and needs to be studied carefully

Affecting factors:

- The price of *real* alternative fuels
- The scale of operations
- The performance of the system



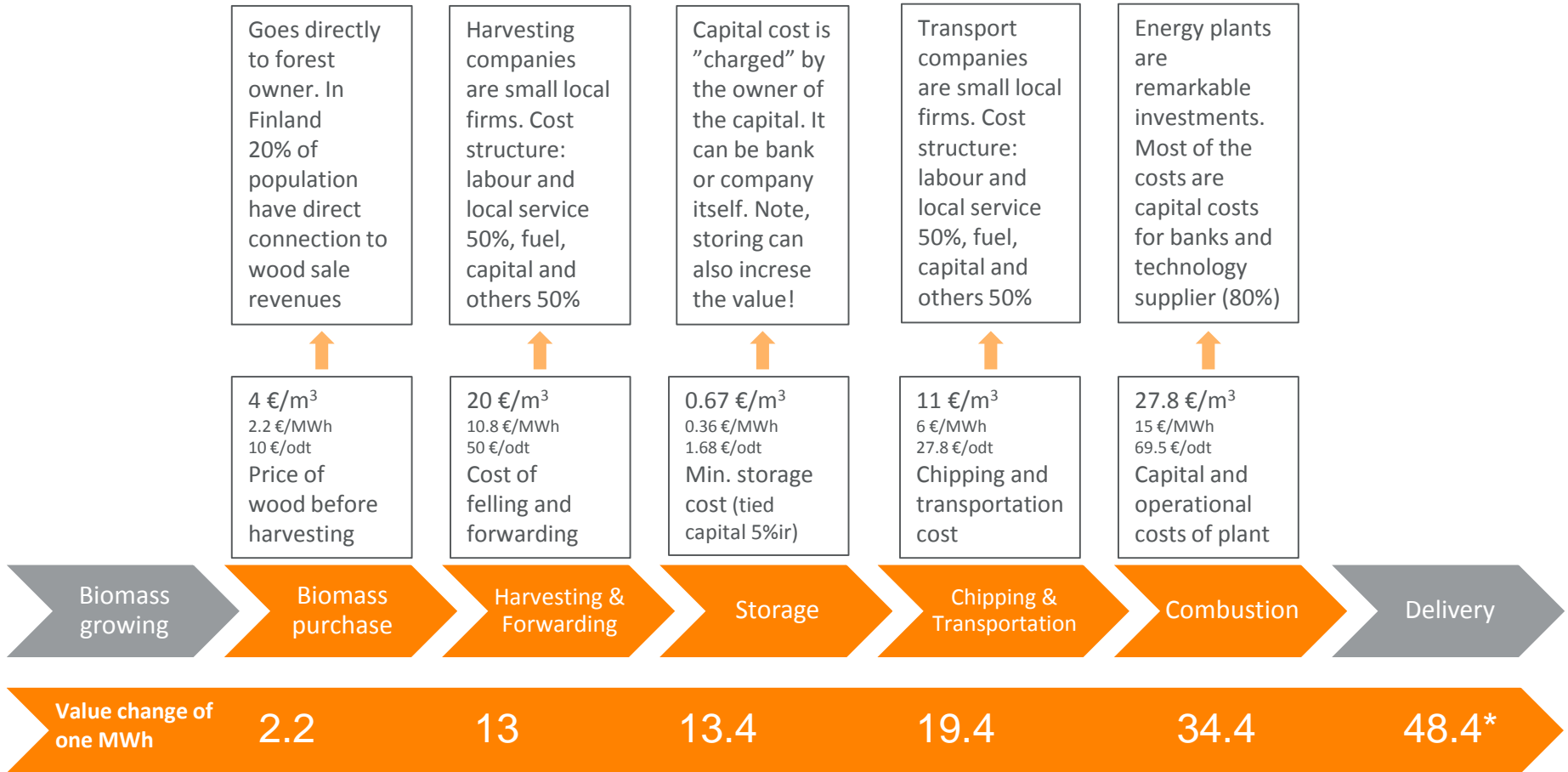
# Environmental competitiveness

If you burn residual biomasses, the climate benefit is coming after 10-20 years.

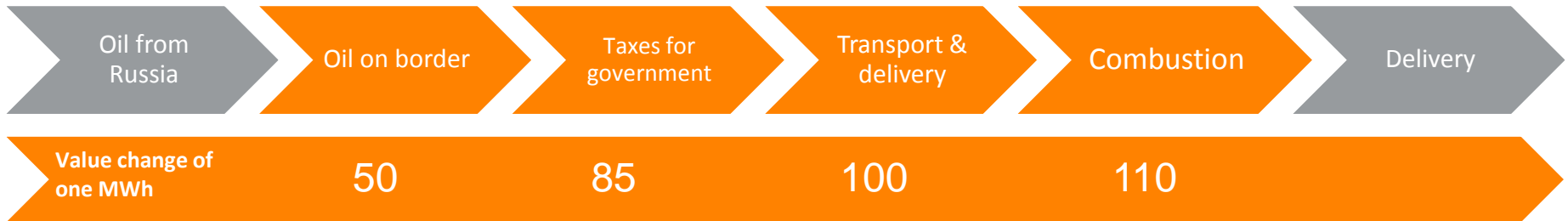
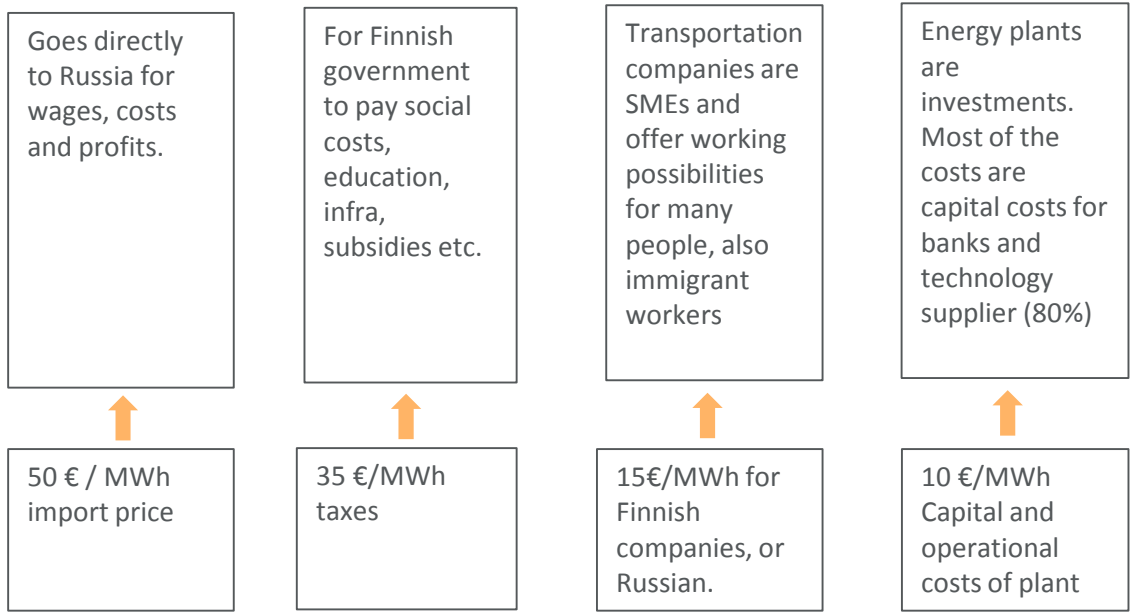
Decaying wood is bad for climate but good for insects and biodiversity.

Sun and wind are best but not available enough everywhere.

# Social competitiveness



# Social competitiveness





# Cultural competitiveness



6 Mm<sup>3</sup> in Finland  
15 Mm<sup>3</sup> in Finland  
1 Bm<sup>3</sup> in Africa and Asia

Bioenergy can be competitive in many ways and in many places but definitely it cannot offer all energy needed everywhere.

The best option is to use combos of different energy sources and adapt them based on sources, needs and operational environment.

Thank you!



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