

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL TO From Science to Policy 15

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1 Annex 1: Coding process (2 steps)

Step 1: Initial coding derived from the EU forest strategy actions:

GOAL	TYPE OF MEASURES	EU forest strategy actions
GROUP1: 1 Measures that enhance forests' socio-economic functions	Promoting long live products (e.g. use of wood for buildings)	Standard methodology to quantify the climate benefits of wood construction products/other building materials Design of regulations favorable to long-lasting wood products, promoting ecolabel related with carbon sequestration and increased circularity and by targeting the crucial phases in the life of buildings
	Ensuring sustainability standards (limits, methodologies, ensuring thresholds)	Design support schemes for the use of biomass for energy in a way that minimizes undue distortive effects on the biomass raw material market and harmful impacts on biodiversity Coordinated and integrated regional, national and subnational programs on the sustainable production of non-wood forest products Review, complement and update the Taxonomy Climate Delegate Act for forestry and bioenergy Guidelines on sustainable forestry practices (e.g.: indicators for SFM, biodiversity friendly afforestation, closer-to-nature, etc) ¹
	Sharing information of best relevant forest-relevant practices ¹	CAP means to share information on best design/implementation of forest relevant interventions
	Certification and market labels (for products in protected areas)	Promote the use of the Natura 2000 logo for non-wood forest-based products and services
	Collaboration and promotion of eco-tourism	Promote collaboration between the tourism sector, forest owners and nature protection services, and standards and norms for eco-tourism activities and create a new alliance between the professionals of tourism and foresters.
	Development of new skills and employment opportunities and education	Harness the European Social Fund Plus (ESF+) to equip professionals from the forestry sector with the skills needed to a sustainable transition.

¹ This action originally in the EU Strategy goes into the bloc about enhancing regulatory functions and biodiversity

		Through the Education for Climate Coalition, promote cooperation and connect pupils, students, teachers and stakeholders on the role of forests, including on the benefits of outdoor learning
GROUP 2 Measures that enhance forests' regulatory functions and biodiversity	Planting trees	Plant 3 billion additional trees by 2030, roadmap to implementation of the pledge (including, criteria to select, monitor and count trees planted)
	Sharing information of best relevant climate adaptation practices	Guidance and promote knowledge exchanges on good practices on climate adaptation and resilience (e.g. Climate-adapt)
	Increase the uptake of rural development funding / EU / National level	Introduce and promote forest related interventions in relation with the Green Deal in the future CAP (2023-2027) - and in particular ecosystem services payment schemes - AND in other EU financial instruments Facilitate the use of national funds for forestry measures and target them better for ecosystem services in the forthcoming revision of the State aid guidelines
	Advances in supporting PES (technical guidelines, sources of financing)	Technical guidance on the development of ecosystem service payment scheme Promote forest related remuneration schemes (for carbon removal and carbon farming) Carry out a study on behavioral science regarding the uptake of public funds by foresters
	New regulatory framework on restoration	Develop a legally binding instrument for ecosystem restoration
	Guidelines on definition and protection of old-growth forest	Guidelines on the definition of primary and old-growth forest
GROUP 3 Measures that enhance forest planning, monitoring, research	Existence of strategic plan for forest / Observatories	Prepare Strategic Plans for Forests for forests and the forest-based sector (strategic vision for the next 10, 30 and 50 years), as part of the Forest Observatory
	Development of remote sensing products to monitor disturbances / CC effects	Improved Copernicus products (remote sensing and ground based monitoring) to strengthen the existing monitoring of climate effects and disturbances as part of FISE (Forest Information System for Europe)
	Reporting on the state of forests	Regular reports and lay summaries on the forests in the EU with the support of a broader European forest science partnership
	Use/Promotion of citizen science	Citizens' science program for forest biodiversity, notably engaging citizens and civil society in monitoring forest biodiversity ²

² This action originally in the EU Strategy goes into the bloc about research and innovation agenda

Research and innovation agenda	No subcategories established	This item might be out of the scope of this study. However, in the strategy it is mentioned: “Planning our Future Forests” research and innovation agenda together with Member States and stakeholders by jointly identifying research gaps and future priorities for forestry and the forest-based sector.”
Dialogue and stakeholder engagement	No subcategories established	This item might be out of the scope of this study. However, in the strategy it is mentioned: “The Commission encourages also Member States to establish broad multi-stakeholder dialogue platforms to discuss and inform European, national and local forest policies.”

Step 2: Bottom-up coding from the analysis of National and regional policies:

GOAL	TYPE OF MEASURES	Examples from National and regional policies
GROUP1: 1 Measures that enhance forests’ socio-economic functions	Raising awareness / education / access to information	Measure 3: Action 1 - 7: Communication plan and promotion of forestry education
	Support and creation of associations, businesses and cooperation	Measure 4: Action 2, 3: Promotion of new companies and industry partnership. Measure 5: Action 1, 2: Support of producer groups and revitalization initiatives (associations).
	Promoting markets for forest products (certification)	Measure 4: Action 1: technical studies for Catalan wood certification
	Production and support of Secondary products	Measure 7: Action 1 - 4: Regulation orders and technical guidelines for secondary products
	Production and support of biomass	Promote energy obtained from local and decentralized biomass centers through specific help to the sector
	New fiscal tools: taxation, funds, subsidies	"The following activities are not subject to tax: The production of electrical energy in plants that use biomass or biogas as the main fuel (Chapter VIII, Article 10 d)"
GROUP 2 Measures that enhance	Legal frameworks and administration structures and procedures	OE 5.1: New administrative structure of natural heritage governance. New law on natural heritage and biodiversity, with the participation of stakeholders (p. 183)

forests' regulatory functions and biodiversity	Raising awareness and access to information	Carry out informative campaigns on the effects of climate change on natural heritage to facilitate understanding of the problem and social awareness.
	New fiscal tools: taxation, funds, subsidies	OE 5.2: Implement financial instruments to the conservation of natural heritage (tax system to incentivize and promote behavior change) (p. 185)
	Creation of green infrastructure and reduce landscape fragmentation	OE 3.1: Create Green infrastructure with two fundamental conditions: 1) be multifunctional, a quality that makes it compatible with productive agricultural, livestock and forestry activities, and at the same time generate multiple ecological functions that translate into ecosystem services for society; and 2) guarantee the ecological, structural and functional connectivity of the territory, protecting existing connections and restoring those that have been degraded. (p. 169)
	Forest management/planning with water management consideration	Integrate the forest planning in all basin's planning, highlighting the role of forests an their management in water resources as well as the relationships between the headwaters and the lower section.
	Integrate risk in planning	Integrate evaluation and management of risks in forest inventory and planification.
Increase harmonization across different sectoral policies	Encourage sectoral policies to contribute to preserving the functions, potential, processes and structures of natural systems.	

3 Annex 2: List of Interviewees *

* In AT information was gathered not through structured interviews but engagement in policy process and interaction with participants. In RO information from interviews was complemented with engagement in policy process and participation in drafting the national forest strategy and the forest code.

CASE	Policy area	Stakeholder type
AT*-1	Forest	Public Administration
AT*-2	Forest	Stakeholder forum
AT*-3	Forest	Public Administration/Research
CZ-1	Environment	Public administration
CZ-2	Forestry	Public administration
DE-1	Forestry	Public Administration
DE-2	Forestry	Public Administration
DE-3	Environment and conservation	Public Administration
DE-4	Forestry and conservation	Research
ES-1	Rural development	Public Administration
ES-2	Forestry	Public Administration
ES-3	Biodiversity	Public Administration
ES-CAT-1	Forestry	Public Administration
ES-CAT-2	Biodiversity	Public Administration
ES-CAT-3	Energy	Public Administration
ES-CAT-4	Forestry	Research
ES-BASQUE-1	Forestry * * Planning in general (also biodiversity)	Public Administration (x2)
ES-BASQUE-2	Forestry	Public Administration (x2)
ES-BASQUE-3	Biodiversity	Public Administration (x2)
ES-BASQUE-4	Forestry	Public Administration (x2)
ES-AND-1	Forestry and Biodiversity	Public Administration

FI-1	Forestry	Public Administration
FI-2	Climate	Public Administration
FI-3	Recreation	NGO
FI-4	Forestry	Professional associations
FI-5	Forest	Research
IE-1	Forest	Consultancy
IT-1	Forest and rural development	Public Administration/Research
IT-2	Biodiversity	Public Administration
IT-3	Forest and rural development	Research
IT - BZ-4	Forest	Public Administration
IT-5	Forest, climate change, biodiversity, energy, rural development	Media
LT-1	Forest	Public Administration
LT-2	Biodiversity	Public Administration
LT-3	Climate Change	Public Administration
LT-4	Energy policy	NGO
LT-5	Forest (bioeconomy)	Professional associations
LT-6	Rural development	Public Administration
NL-1	Forest	NGO
NL-2	Forest	Forestry contractor association
NL-3	Forest and environment	Private nature owning and managing organization
NL-4	Forest and nature	Research
NO-1	Forest	Public Administration
NO-2	Forest	Public Administration
NO-3	Recreation, environment	NGO. Comprises 18 Norwegian volunteer organizations.
PL-1	Forestry	Public agency

PL-2	Forestry and Biodiversity	Public Administration
PL-3	Biodiversity	NGO
PL-4	Biodiversity	NGO
PL-5	Forestry	Research
RO-1	Forest	Professional association
RO-2	Forest	Research
RO-3	Forest	Research
RO-4	Biodiversity	NGO
SE-1	Forest	Public Administration
SE-2	Biodiversity	NGO
SE-3	Climate change	NGO
SE-4	Energy	Professional associations
SE-5	Rural development	Public Administration
SI-1	Forest	Public Administration
SI-2	Forest	Research
SI-3	Climate change	Public Administration
SI-4	Nature conservation	Public Administration
SI-5	Nature conservation	Public Administration
SK-1	Nature protection/biodiversity	Public Administration
SK-2	Forestry	Public Administration
SK-3	Forest policy	Public Administration
SK-4	Energy	Public Administration

5 Annex 3: Common set of Interview questions

Part A: National and regional policy priorities

NOTE: Interviewees will be asked not about their views but about their individual perception about how much priority they think is politically given to different aims nationally/regionally.

Questions	Topics
1. What is your role as an expert on forest-related policies and your main field of expertise?	Person
2. How much priority is politically given to different forest-related goals nationally/regionally? 2a. How do you assess this priority was given to those mentioned forest-related goals? (E.g. more budget, more dialogue/communication, etc..) 2b. How do you think these priorities respond to main national/regional needs or challenges?	National/regional priorities
3. Can you mention two key controversies caused by this multiplicity of objectives in relation to forest uses? (Enumerate and elaborate an argument)	Controversies in forest use
4. Are there mechanisms in place dealing with these conflicts and trade-offs between this multiplicity of objectives in relation to forest use? (e.g. Decision support tools, etc.) How the forest policy system deals generally with conflict?	Conflict mechanisms
5. What role does policy coherence* with regards to your (national/regional) priorities for forests play? <i>* Policy coherence refers to the synergetic and systematic support towards the achievement of common objectives within and across individual policies and implementation levels (Hertog and Stross, 2013). Policy coherence, in other words, is about how the policy system deals with conflicts and synergies across diverse policy sectorial aims impacting on forests in its implementation.</i>	Policy coherence

Part B: Implementation

Questions	Topics
1. Is there a clear commitment to the implementation of the New EU Forest Strategy?	Commitment clarity
2. How do you perceive the contribution of forest-related national /regional policy instruments to the implementation of the New EU Forest Strategy?	National/regional implementation of EU Strategy
3. Where is the most budget spend for (national) forest-related policy goals and what is the rational for it?	Budget/relevance
4. Does the prioritized set of national policy instruments/goals cover the three dimensions of sustainability (social, economic, ecologic) in forests?	Meeting Sustainability goals

5. What mechanisms are in place to promote dialogue about the future of forests? Who is involved?	Dialogue formats
6. Is there a mechanism for assessing the performance of sectoral policies on forests? If yes, describe it/them.	Performance measurement / monitoring
<p>7. a. From this list of factors can you name the three most influential ones for policy goals prioritization? Ask to provide an example for each one affecting</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Changes in government (political)</i> 2. <i>Changes in EU policies – e.g. EU FOREST STRATEGY or EU Biodiversity Strategy -</i> 3. <i>Changes in public opinion on forests</i> 4. <i>Changes in wood market and forest ecosystems demands</i> 5. <i>Crisis:</i> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. <i>Energetic</i> b. <i>Ecological (Climate change, pests, fires, storms)</i> c. <i>Economic or financial</i> 6. <i>Conflicts and controversies (as barrier to set clear priorities or limits)</i> <p>7.b. From this list of factors (including this time domestic policies) can you name the three most influential ones impacting forest management? Ask to provide an example of how they are affecting forest management.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>Changes in government (political)</i> 2. <i>Changes in EU policies</i> 3. <i>Changes in domestic policies goals</i> 4. <i>Changes in domestic policies sources of financing (e.g. subsidies, taxes,)</i> 5. <i>Changes in public opinion on forests</i> 6. <i>Changes in wood market and forest ecosystems demands</i> 7. <i>Crisis:</i> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. <i>Energetic</i> b. <i>Ecological (Climate change, pests, fires, storms)</i> c. <i>Economic o financial</i> 8. <i>Other?</i> 	Difference in actual implementation
8. Are there alternatives policy proposals that would correspond to the EU Forest Strategy proposal that have not been considered in different policy areas? If yes, can you expand on which ones and why cannot be considered	Alternatives and critical views

6 Annex 4: Analysed country documents

6.1 Austria

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023a. Forstgesetz 1975. [Forest Law 1975]. Bundesministerium für Finanzen, Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=Bundesnormen&Gesetzesnummer=10010371>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023b. Wiener Naturschutzgesetz. [Vienna Nature Conservation Act]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrW&Gesetzesnummer=20000454>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023c. Gesetz über Naturschutz und Landschaftsentwicklung. [Law on Nature Protection and Landscape Development]. Wien. [online] Available:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrVbg&Gesetzesnummer=20000466>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023d. Salzburger Naturschutzgesetz 1999. [Salzburg Nature Conservation Act 1999]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrSbg&Gesetzesnummer=20000003>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023e. Tiroler Naturschutzgesetz 2005 - TNSchG 2005. [Tyrolean Nature Conservation Act 2005]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrT&Gesetzesnummer=20000252>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023f. Steiermärkisches Naturschutzgesetz 2017 – StNSchG 2017. [Styrian Nature Conservation Act 2017]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrStmk&Gesetzesnummer=20001381>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023g. Oö. Natur- und Landschaftsschutzgesetz 2001. [Nature and Landscape Protection Act 2001] Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LROO&Gesetzesnummer=20000147>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023h. Kärntner Naturschutzgesetz 2002 - K-NSG 2002. [Carinthian Nature Conservation Act 2002]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrK&Gesetzesnummer=20000118>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023i. Burgenländisches Naturschutz- und Landschaftspflegegesetz. [Burgenland Nature Conservation and Landscape Management Act]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrBgl&Gesetzesnummer=10000254>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023j. NÖ Naturschutzgesetz 2000. [Lower Austrian Nature Conservation Act 2000]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=LrNO&Gesetzesnummer=20000814>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023k. Ökostromgesetz 2012. [Green Electricity Act 2012]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=Bundesnormen&Gesetzesnummer=20007386>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023l. Bundes-Energieeffizienzgesetz. [Federal Energy Efficiency Act]. Wien. [online] Available at:

<https://www.ris.bka.gv.at/GeltendeFassung.wxe?Abfrage=Bundesnormen&Gesetzesnummer=20008914>

Bundeskanzleramt Österreich, 2023m. Klimaschutzgesetz. [Climate change law]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/klimaschutz/nat_klimapolitik/klimaschutzgesetz.html

Bundesministerium für Land- und Forstwirtschaft Umwelt und Wasserwirtschaft, 2017. Die Österreichische Strategie zur Anpassung an den Klimawandel. [The Austrian Strategy for Adaptation to Climate Change]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/klimaschutz/anpassungsstrategie/publikationen/oe_strategie.html

Bundesministerium für Land- und Forstwirtschaft Umwelt und Wasserwirtschaft, 2014.

Biodiversitäts-Strategie Österreich 2020+. [Biodiversity Strategy Austria 2020+]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/naturschutz/biol_vielfalt/biodiversitaets_strategie_oe2020.html

Bundesministerium für Land- und Forstwirtschaft Umwelt und Wasserwirtschaft, 2012.

Ressourceneffizienz Aktionsplan (REAP)- Wegweiser zur Schonung natürlicher Ressourcen. [Resource Efficiency Action Plan (REAP)- a guide to conserving natural resources]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/nachhaltigkeit/ressourceneffizienz/publikationen/aktionsplan_ressourceneffizienz.html

Bundesministerium Klimaschutz Umwelt Energie Mobilität Innovation und Technologie, 2019.

Österreichs integrierter nationaler Energie- und Klimaplan. [Austria's integrated national energy and climate plan]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/klimaschutz/nat_klimapolitik/energie_klimaplan.html

Bundesministerium Nachhaltigkeit und Tourismus, 2018. ÖSTERREICHISCHE WALDSTRATEGIE 2020+. [Austrian Forest Strategy]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://info.bml.gv.at/themen/wald/walddialog/waldstrategie-2020/waldstrategie_paper.html

Federal Ministry for Sustainability and Tourism, Federal Ministry of Education Science and Research, Federal Ministry for Transport Innovation and Technology, 2019. Bioeconomy Strategy for Austria.

Vienna. [online] Available at: <https://www.bmk.gv.at/en/topics/climate-environment/climate-protection/bioeconomy/strategy.html>

Strimitzer, L., Höher, M., Kalt, G., Bruckner, A., Schmidl, J., 2015. Aktionsplan zur stofflichen Nutzung nachwachsender Rohstoffe Auf dem Weg zur ressourcenschonenden und biobasierten

Wirtschaft. [Action plan for the material use of renewable raw materials On the way to a resource-efficient and biobased economy] Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.klimaaktiv.at/dam/jcr:05178a2e-dcaa-4d0c-bc9a-e439babb208b/Aktionsplan_Nawaro_J%C3%A4nner_2015_Final.pdf

Wirtschafts- und dem Umweltministerium, 2010. Energie Strategie Österreich

Maßnahmenvorschläge [Energy Strategy Austria Proposed measures]. Wien. [online] Available at:

https://www.klimafonds.gv.at/wp-content/uploads/sites/16/energiestrategie_oesterreich.pdf

6.2 Czech Republic

Ministerstvo zemědělství [Ministry of Agriculture] (2008). Národní Lesnický Program pro období do roku 2013 [The National Forest Programme until 2013]. [online] Available at:

https://eagri.cz/public/web/file/20263/NLP_na_obdob_do_roku_2013.doc

Ministerstvo zemědělství [Ministry of Agriculture] (2016). Strategie Resortu Ministerstva Zemědělství České republiky s výhledem do roku 2030 [Ministry of Agriculture Strategy until 2030]. [online]

Available at:

https://eagri.cz/public/web/file/460683/_460659_683669_Strategie_resortu_ministerstva_zemedelstvi_s_vyhledem_do_2030.pdf.

Ministerstvo zemědělství [Ministry of Agriculture] (2019). *Koncepce biohospodářství v České republice z pohledu resortu Ministerstva Zemědělství na léta 2019-2024 [The bioeconomy concept in the Czech republic from the perspective of the Ministry of Agriculture 2019-2024]*. [online] Available at:

https://eagri.cz/public/web/file/630927/Koncepce_biohospodarstvi_v_CR_z_pohledu_MZe_na_leta_2019_24.pdf.

Ministerstvo zemědělství [Ministry of Agriculture] (2020). *Koncepce státní lesnické politiky do roku 2035 [The concept of state forest policy until 2035]*. [online] Available at:

https://eagri.cz/public/web/file/646382/Koncepce_statni_lesnicke_politiky_do_roku_2035.pdf.

Ministerstvo zemědělství [Ministry of Agriculture] (2021). *Aplikační dokument ke Koncepci státní lesnické politiky do roku 2035 [Application document for the Concept of state forest policy until 2035]*. [online] Available at:

https://eagri.cz/public/web/file/669446/Aplikacni_dokument_ke_Koncepci_statni_lesnicke_politiky_do_roku_2035.pdf.

Ministerstvo životního prostředí [Ministry of Environment] (2016). *Strategie ochrany biologické rozmanitosti České republiky 2016–2025 [The National Biodiversity Strategy of the Czech Republic 2016-2025]*. [online] Available at:

[https://www.mzp.cz/web/edice.nsf/4A46CA81084E521FC1258050002DAE0C/\\$file/NBS_CR_2016-2025.pdf](https://www.mzp.cz/web/edice.nsf/4A46CA81084E521FC1258050002DAE0C/$file/NBS_CR_2016-2025.pdf).

Ministerstvo životního prostředí [Ministry of Environment] (2021). *Národní akční plán adaptace na změnu klimatu [National Action Plan for Climate Change Adaptation]*. [online] Available at:

[https://www.mzp.cz/C1257458002F0DC7/cz/narodni_akcni_plan_zmena_klimatu/\\$FILE/OEOK_NAP_adaptace-aktualizace_2021.pdf](https://www.mzp.cz/C1257458002F0DC7/cz/narodni_akcni_plan_zmena_klimatu/$FILE/OEOK_NAP_adaptace-aktualizace_2021.pdf).

Ministerstvo životního prostředí ČR [Ministry of Environment of the Czech Republic] (2017). *Politika ochrany klimatu v ČR [Climate Protection Policy of the Czech Republic]*. [online] Available at:

[https://www.mzp.cz/C1257458002F0DC7/cz/politika_ochrany_klimatu_2017/\\$FILE/OEOK-POK-20170329.pdf](https://www.mzp.cz/C1257458002F0DC7/cz/politika_ochrany_klimatu_2017/$FILE/OEOK-POK-20170329.pdf).

Zákon č. 289/1995 Sb., o lesích a o změně a doplnění některých zákonů (lesní zákon) [Forest Law 289/1995]. Available at: <https://eagri.cz/public/web/mze/lesy/legislativa/legislativa-cr/lesnictvi/uplna-zneni/zakon-1995-289-viceoblasti.html>.

6.3 Finland

Climate Act (423/2022). Available at:

<https://www.finlex.fi/en/laki/kaannokset/2015/en20150609.pdf>.

Forest Act (1093/1996; amendments up to 567/2014 included). Available at:

https://www.finlex.fi/en/laki/kaannokset/1996/en19961093_20140567.pdf.

Forest Damages Prevention Act (1087/2013). Available at:

<https://www.finlex.fi/en/laki/kaannokset/2013/en20131087.pdf>.

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